# **Fundamentals of Student Protection in the School Environment**

**1.1 Fundamentals of Student Protection in the School Environment** 



### 1.3 Juvenile Abuse



### **Juvenile Abuse**

#### Abuse

Abuse is defined as every intentional and violent act that can result in harm to a child's safety, well-being, dignity, and development.

#### Juvenile

Juvenile According to Lebanese Law 422/2002 Protection of Juveniles in Conflict with the Law or at Risk, anyone under the age of 18 years is considered as juvenile.

#### Student

Every person registered in the school from 3 to 18 years old is considered as a student

#### Violence

Violence According to the Article 19 of the Convention on the Rights of the Child, it includes "all forms of physical or mental violence, injury or abuse, neglect or negligent treatment, maltreatment or exploitation, including sexual abuse."

### 1.4 Forms of Abuse

### Forms of Abuse



#### Physical

The use of physical force that leads to actual or potential physical harm such as beating, shaking, burning, genital mutilation, torture, cutting.



#### **Emotional or psychological**

Includes humiliating and degrading treatment, emotional blackmail, various forms of threats, contempt and bullying.



### 1.5 Forms of Abuse

### **Forms of Abuse**



#### Neglect:

Sexual

Is the failure to provide the basic needs of the child. For example; food, housing, clothing, affection, education, supervision and medical care.

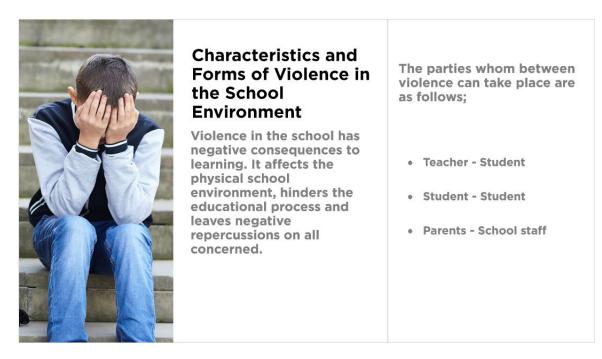


includes all forms of sexual violence:

Rape, sexual slavery, harassment, touching, fondling, forcing the child to reveal his private parts, using explicit sexual language, pornography.



# 1.6 Characteristics and Forms of Violence in the School Environment



## 1.9 Session End

